

# A KEY TO THE CLASSIFICATION OF THE COWRIES (*CYPRAEIDAE*)

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Plates viii-xiii

## INTRODUCTION.

IN the following paper descriptions of Subfamilies are given and keys to both subfamilies and genera. Notes and descriptions of new species and genera are also added under the respective subfamilies, while illustrations of new species and a number holotypes and animals previously described from Fiji are reproduced. *Pseudocypraea adamsenii* Sowerby we regard as belonging to the Triviidae or to a separate family so that it is not included here. In the lists the genotypes of the various genera are given. The names of species and subspecies are followed by the Author's name and date, after which is added the type locality and then the distribution. The latter is abbreviated by using a system of figures for the Provinces and letters for the Regions. Where an asterisk is placed after a locality, it indicates that we here designate that locality as type locality. The Provinces and Regions agree generally with those accepted by Schilder and Schilder, 1939, with minor alterations, and are here listed.

Province.	Region.
1. West American	(a) Californian, (b) Mexican, (c) Galapagos.
2. East American	(a) Bermudian, (b) Caribbean, (c) Brazilian.
3. Eurafriican	(a) Southern Atlantic, (b) Guinean, (c) Canarian, (d) Algerian, (e) European.
4. Indian	(a) Erythraean, (b) Persian, (c) Cape of Good Hope, (d) African, (e) Lemurian, (f) Indian.
5. Central Indopacific	(a) Sumatran, (b) Moluccan, (c) Java Sea, (d) Sulu Sea, (e) Japanese, (f) Dampierian, (g) Flindersian.
6. Pacific	(a) Solanderian, (b) Peronian, (c) Melanesian, (d) Samoan, (e) Oceanic, (f) Micronesian, (g) Polynesian, (h) Hawaiian.

## SUBFAMILIES.

Although subfamilies of the *Cypraeidae* have been recognized and used by recent authorities, the definition of them has been somewhat vague. We here describe and key the accepted subfamilies, carefully basing the descriptions on typical genera and using the salient features in the key.

## KEY TO SUBFAMILIES.

a.	Globular and beaked .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Pustulariinae</i>
aa.	Not globular or beaked.	
b.	Pustulose or granulose .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Staphylaeinae</i>
bb.	Smooth.	
c.	Deeply umbilicate .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Umbiliinae</i>
cc.	Not deeply umbilicate.	
d.	Teeth weak and incomplete .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Zoilinae</i>
dd.	Teeth normally developed.	
e.	Outer lip characteristically produced posteriorly .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Cypraeovulinae</i>
ee.	Outer lip normal.	
f.	Malleated .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Austrocypriacinae</i>
ff.	Not malleated.	
g.	Shell cylindrical.	
h.	Teeth fine .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Talpariinae</i>
hh.	Teeth coarse .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Erroneinae</i>
gg.	Shell pyriform or ovate.	
i.	Pyriform .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Adustiinae</i>
ii.	Ovate or elongate ovate.	
j.	Elongate ovate .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Nariinae</i>
jj.	Ovate.	
k.	Base spreading.	
l.	Hump backed .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Mauritiinae</i>
ll.	Not hump backed .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Erosariinae</i>
kk.	Base not spreading .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Cypraeinae</i>

## Subfamily PUSTULARIINAE.

Twenty millimetres in length or less; globular; extremities beaked; irregularly spotted or unicoloured; smooth or granulose; teeth very fine, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; weakly umbilicate; base rounded, not spreading.

Schilder, 1938, 125 places a number of genera, including the type of this subfamily, under Nariinae, but it is a heterogenous group of which *Pustularia* is a quite distinct type. Genera are: *Pustularia* Swainson, 1840, *Cypraea cicercula* Linné, 1758 = *Epona* H. & A. Adams, 1854, same genotype. *Propustularia* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea surinamensis* Perry, 1811. *Annepona* Iredale, 1935, *Pustularia mariae* Schilder, 1927 = *Cypraea annulata* Gray, 1828, nom. nud. *Ipsa* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea childreni* Gray, 1825.

## KEY TO GENERA OF PUSTULARIINAE.

a.	Prominently beaked.	
b.	Pustulose .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Pustularia</i>
bb.	Smooth .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Propustularia</i>
aa.	Moderately beaked, smooth or vermiculate.	
c.	Smooth .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Annepona</i>
cc.	Vermiculately striate all over .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	<i>Ipsa</i>

## Subfamily STAPHYLAEINAE.

Thirty millimetres in length or less; elongate ovate; extremities produced; regularly spotted; granulose; teeth strong, more or less produced across the base; margin not calloused; not umbilicate; base rounded, not spreading. Genera are: *Staphylaea* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea staphylaea* Linné, 1758. *Purperosa* Iredale, 1935, *Purperosa facifer* Iredale, 1935. *Nuclearia* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea nucleus* Linné, 1758. *Eustaphylaea* gen. nov., *Cypraea semiplota* Mighels, 1845.

### Genus EUSTAPHYLAEA nov.

Genotype, *Cypraea semiplota* Mighels, 1845.

Shell elongate ovate, light brown with numerous minute white spots; base tumid, white, aperture yellowish, narrow; extremities produced; teeth moderately strong, somewhat produced across the base; margin not calloused but slightly ridged on the outer side. Length 9-21 mm.; width 6-11 mm.

KEY TO GENERA OF STAPHYLAEINAE.

- a. Weakly or obsoletely granulose.  
 b. Weakly granulose.  
   c. Teeth right across the base .. . . . .  
   cc. Teeth not right across the base .. . . . .  
 bb. Obsoletely granulose .. . . . .  
 aa. Strongly granulose .. . . . .

## Subfamily UMBILIINAE.

One hundred millimetres in length or less; elongate ovate; extremities produced; irregularly spotted or unicoloured; smooth; teeth weak, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; deeply umbilicate; base rounded, not spreading. *Umbilia* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea hesitata* Iredale, 1916.

The Tertiary *Rhynchocypraea*, *Pallioocypraea*, and *Gigantocypraea* belong here with the recent cold water *Umbilia*. They are sufficiently closely related to the typical *Cypraeidae* to be regarded as a subfamily only.

### Subfamily ZOILINAE.

Seventy-five millimetres in length or less; elongate ovate; spire elongate; extremities produced; irregularly spotted; smooth; teeth weak and incomplete; margin not calloused; not umbilicate; base rounded, not spreading. The development of the teeth range from the practically edentulous *Bernaya* to the partly developed teeth of *Zoila* and the complete, though weak set of *Siphocypraea*. Genera are: *Zoila* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea friendii* Gray, 1831. *Bernaya* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea media* Deshayes, 1831. *Siphocypraea* Heilprin, 1887, *Cypraea mus* Linné, 1758. This subfamily and the next, *Cypraeavulinae*, are represented only in Africa and Southern Australia, each forming a peculiar and restricted subfamily of ancient lineage.

*Zoila episema* Iredale, 1939, holotype Cape Naturaliste, S.W.A., is in the South Australian Museum D. 3980. It was evidently purchased by Mrs. Kenyon from someone for £20 as the type of *thatcheri* Cox. However, that type was sent to England by Cox according to Sowerby.

*Cypraea marginata* Gaskoin, 1848, is a juvenile *thersites*, the latter name having page priority.

## KEY TO GENERA OF ZOILINAE.

- |     |                             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |
|-----|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------------|
| a.  | Practically edentulous      | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bernaya            |
| aa. | Weakly developed teeth.     |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |                    |
| b.  | Series of teeth incomplete  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Zoila              |
| bb. | Series of teeth complete .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <i>Siphocyprea</i> |

## Subfamily CYPRAEOVULINAE.

Forty-five millimetres in length or less; pyriform; extremities well produced, especially the outer lip posteriorly in a characteristic curve; typically umbilicate; spotted, blotched or unicoloured; typically spirally irregularly striate but usually smooth; margin calloused; base rounded; teeth coarse or fine, produced across the base or obsolete. Genera are: *Cypraeovula* Gray, 1824, *Cypraea capensis* Gray, 1828. *Luponia* Gray, 1832 = *Gaskoinia* Roberts, 1870, *Cypraea algoensis* Gray, 1825, *Notocypraea* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea piperita* Gray, 1825. *Guttacypraea* Iredale, 1935, *Cypraea pulicaria* Reeve, 1846. *Thelxinovum* Iredale, 1931, *Thelxinovum molleri* Iredale, 1931. The Southern Australian genera of small cowries obviously belong here, and have nothing to do with Austrocypriinae. Like Zoilinae, the teeth are here typically weakly developed. For the pure cream or white species, which is so distinct from other *Notocypraea*, we have used the name *subcarnea* Beddome, 1896, which occurs in Tasmania and South-Eastern South Australia. We have beautiful pure white specimens taken alive by Mrs. L. A. Elliott at Port Macquarie, South Australia.

## KEY TO GENERA OF CYPRAEOVULINAE.

a.	Spirally irregularly striate ..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Cypraeovula</i>
aa.	Smooth.						
b.	Umbilicate ..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Luponia</i>
bb.	Not umbilicate,						
c.	Spire not elevated.						
d.	Fossula moderately concave ..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Notocypraea</i>
dd.	Fossula deeply concave ..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Guttacypraea</i>
cc.	Spire elevated ..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Thelxinovum</i>

## GUTTACYPRAEA EUCLIA sp. nov.

Shell small, smooth, greyish-white, narrowly pyriform, extremities slightly produced; slightly umbilicate, whole of spire visible; outer margin white, narrowly calloused, forming a narrow ridge; base rounded, not calloused; teeth very fine and short. Length 24 mm., width 13 mm. (holotype). Range 12–24 mm., and 9–13 mm.

*Loc.* Western Australia, ninety miles west of Eucla, 100 fathoms (holotype); also 40 miles west of Eucla, 116 fathoms.

*Remarks.* Holotype. D. 11634, South Australian Museum. From a series of this species before us we can readily separate *plicaria*, a cream to light-pink, brown spotted species from shallow water.

## GUTTACYPRAEA PULICARIA Reeve, 1846.

Although the shell is commoner in South-Western Australia, two or three specimens from Spencer Gulf and Gulf St. Vincent, South Australia, dredged in shallow water, are before us, as well as a couple of specimens in the Kenyon collection possibly from Victoria.

## Subfamily AUSTROCYPRAEINAE.

Thirty-five millimetres in length or less; pyriform; extremities produced, spire typically visible; unicoloured, obscurely spirally banded; malleated; teeth fine, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; not umbilicate; base

rounded, not spreading. Genera are: *Astrocypraea* Cossman, 1903, *Cypraea* *contusa* McCoy, 1877 = *Prolynxina* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea recteui* Sowerby, 1832. Although there are eight Tertiary fossil species of this genus, there is only one living species, *recteui*, confined to South-Western and South Australia, and it is taken alive in both shallow and deeper waters down to 100 fathoms.

## Subfamily TALPARIINAE

One hundred and twenty millimetres in length or less; cylindrical, depressed; extremities slightly produced; not umbilicate; spotted, speckled, or ringed; smooth; teeth fine, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; base slightly flattened, not spreading. Genera are *Talparia* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea* *talpa* Linné, 1758. *Basilitrona* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea* *isabella* Linné, 1758. *Arestorides* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea* *argus* Linné, 1758. *Luria* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea* *lurida* Linné, 1758. *Chelycypraea* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea* *testudinaria* Linné, 1758. *Macrocypraea* Schilder, 1930, *Cypraea* *zebra* Linné, 1758 = *Cypraea* *exanthema* Linné, 1767 = *Erythraea* Mörch, 1877, not Sowerby, 1839.

The relationship of *Macrocypraea zebra* is with *argus* in shape and apertural features.

### BASILITRONA ISABELLA LEMURIANA subsp. nov.

This name is introduced for the geographical subspecies of *isabella* from Madagascar, the type locality, and the Lemurian Region. The shell is more subovate, extremities attenuated rather gradually instead of abruptly constricted, sides more callous, hind top of inner lip less distinctly constricted and never bent to the left; the extremities practically plain orange, without brown or even blackish spots. The Schilders, 1939, recorded this subspecies as typical *isabella*, but *isabella* comes from Amboina—the Schildes *ramphii* introduced by them for the Malayan species is a direct synonymy for the typical *isabella*.

KEY TO GENERA OF *TALPARIJNAE*.



## Subfamily ERRONEINAE.

Fifty millimetres in length or less; elongate cylindrical; extremities moderately produced; slightly umbilicate; dorsally blotched, regularly speckled or obscurely banded; smooth; teeth coarse or fine, not produced across the base; margin weakly, moderately, or strongly calloused; base typically rounded, not spreading. Genera are: *Erronea* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea errones* Linné, 1758. *Bistolida* Cossmann, 1920, *Cypraea stolida* Linné, 1758. *Derstolida* Iredale, 1930, *Derstolida fluctuans* Iredale, 1930, *Talostolida* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea teres* Gmelin, 1791. *Palangerosa* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea cylindrica* Born, 1780. *Ova-*

*tipsa* Iredale, 1931, *Cypraea chinensis* Gmelin, 1791. *Ipserronea* Iredale, 1935, *Ipserronea problematica* Iredale, 1935. *Blasicrura* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea rhinoceros* Souverbie, 1865. *Cypraea "latior"* Melvill, 1888, is a mutation which is liable to occur in any of the *teres* complex.

ERRONEA ERRONES BARTLETTI SP. NOV.

Shell medium to small; cylindrical; extremities moderately produced; slightly umbilicate; regularly speckled with brown on a greenish-grey background and obscurely marked with three darker zonal bands; base pink, margins pinkish brown, interstices of teeth orange-red, teeth diminished, columella teeth becoming obsolete, short and more prominent across the shallow fossula. Length 40 mm., width 22 mm. (holotype). Range 23-40 mm., and 15-22 mm.

*Loc.* Rossell Island, New Guinea.

Remarks. We have examined only the holotype and one other specimen in the Bartlett collection and also one in the Steadman collection. The specimens were collected by the Rev. H. K. Bartlett, L.Th.

## KEY TO GENERA OF *ERRONEINAE*.

#### Subfamily ADUSTINAE.

Fifty millimetres in length or less; inflated, pyriform; extremities produced; typically slightly umbilicate; unicoloured, banded or spotted; smooth; teeth medium to coarse, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; base rounded, not spreading. Genera are: *Adusta* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea onyx* Linné, 1758. *Palmadusta* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea clandestina* Linné, 1758. *Gratiadusta* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea pyriformis* Gray, 1825. *Solvadusta* Iredale, 1935, *Gratiadusta vaticina* Iredale, 1930. *Notadusta* Schilder, 1935, *Cypraea victoriana* Schilder, 1935. *Zonaria* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea sonaria* Gmelin, 1791, *Albacypraea* gen. nov., *Cypraea eburnea* Barnes, 1828. *Cibraria* Jousseaume, 1884 = *Ocellaria* Weinkauff, 1881, not Ramond, 1801, *Cypraea cibraria* Linné, 1758. *Nivigena* Iredale, 1930, *Nivigena melwardi* Iredale, 1930. *Neobernaya* Schilder 1927, *Cypraea spadicea* Swainson, 1823. *Schilderia* Tomlin, 1930, *Cypraea achatidea* Sowerby, 1837.

### Genus ALBACYPRAEA nov.

Genotype: *Cypraea eburnea* Barnes, 1828.

Shell medium size, inflated, pyriform, pure white; extremities produced, very slightly umbilicate; teeth coarse and short, margin not calloused but slightly ridged and crenulate on the outer margin and at both ends of the inner margin; base rounded, not spreading. Length 27-50 mm., width 17-30 mm.

## KEY TO GENERA OF ADUSTINAE.



### Subfamily NARIINAE.

Twenty millimetres in length or less; ovate, depressed; extremities not or slightly produced; not or slightly umbilicate; speckled, banded, blotched; smooth; teeth fine to medium, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; base flattened but not spreading.

Genera are: *Naria* Broderip, 1837, *Cypraea* *irrorata* Gray, 1828. *Evenaria* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea* *asellus* Linné, 1758. *Melicerona* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea* *listeri* Gray, 1828 = *Cypraea* *melvilli* Hidalgo, 1906. *Paulonaria* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea* *beckii* Gaskoin, 1836. Two genera belonging to this subfamily were introduced by Iredale, 1939, and listed in the *Zoological Record* 1939, 76 as *Cupinota* "gen. nov." (non. deser.) and "*Opponaria*" "gen. nov." (non. deser.). These are synonyms of *Paulonaria* Iredale 1930, diagnosed in our Key.

## KEY TO GENERA OF *NARIINAE*.

- a. Narrow, subcylindrical, depressed .. . . . . .. *Naria*  
aa. Wider, cylindrical ovate, depressed. Dotted, banded or spotted. .. . . . . .. *Paulonaria*  
   b. Dotted .. . . . . .. *Paulonaria*  
   bb. Banded or spotted.  
     c. Banded .. . . . . .. *Evenaria*  
     cc. Spotted and banded .. . . . . .. *Melioerona*

### Subfamily MAURITIINAE.

One hundred millimetres in length or less; ovate to subcylindrical; extremities not produced; not umbilicate; spotted or with arabic like markings or mozaic patterned; smooth; teeth coarse to medium, not produced across the base; margin calloused; base flattened or spreading. Genera are: *Mauritia* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea mauritiana* Linné, 1758 = *Maurina* Jousseaume, 1884 = *Mauxiena* Jousseaume, 1884. *Trona* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea stercoraria* Linné, 1758. *Arabica* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea arabica* Linné, 1758. For the Indian Ocean subspecies we use *argiolus* Bolten, 1798, designating Mauritius as the type locality. Bolten briefly but aptly described the species as "*Der Kleine Argus.*"

*Cypraea retifera* Menke, 1829, is a nomen nudum, but *vono* Steadman and Cotton 1943 is available for the Polynesian subspecies.

## KEY TO GENERA OF MAURITIINAE.

a. Base well spreading .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Mauritia</i>
aa. Base moderately spreading. ....	..	..	..	..	..	
b. Spotted .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Trona</i>
bb. Reticulate .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Arabica</i>

## Subfamily EROSARIINAE.

Forty millimetres in length or less; pyriform to ovate; extremities slightly or not produced; not umbilicate; typically marginally blotched, spotted or peripherally ringed or obscurely banded; smooth or tuberculous; teeth coarse, not produced across the base; margin calloused; base flattened and spreading. Genera are: *Erosaria* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea erosa* Linné, 1758; *Ravitrona* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea caputserpentis* Linné, 1758. *Pseudozonaria* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea arabicula* Lamarck, 1810. *Monetaria* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea moneta* Linné, 1758 = *Aricia* Broderip, 1837, *Cypraea moneta* Linné, 1758 = *mercatoria* Melvill, 1888. *Ornamentaria* Schilder, 1936, *Cypraea annulus* Linné, 1758. The holotype of *Cypraea kauilani* Kenyon D. 3781 is in the South Australian Museum. It has been considered a variety of *helvola*, but it is Hawaiian subspecies of *erosa*.

## KEY TO GENERA OF EROSARIINAE.

a. Spotted colour pattern.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Erosaria</i>
b. Extremities slightly produced .....	..	..	..	..	..	
bb. Extremities not produced.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Ravitrona</i>
c. Unicoloured brown margin .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Pseudozonaria</i>
cc. Spotted margin .....	..	..	..	..	..	
aa. Not spotted pattern.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Monetaria</i>
dd. Peripherally ringed with orange .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Ornamentaria</i>

## Subfamily CYPRAEINAE.

One hundred millimetres in length or less; ovate, inflated; extremities slightly produced; not umbilicate; spotted, banded map-like pattern or unicoloured; smooth; teeth coarse, not produced across the base; margin not calloused; base rounded. Genera are: *Cypraea* Linné, 1758 = *Porcellana* Humphrey, 1797 (not Jousseaume, 1884) = *Tigris* Troschel, 1863 = *Vulgusella* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea tigris* Linné, 1758. *Pantherinaria* Sacco, 1894, *Cypraea pantherina* Solander, 1786. *Leporicypraea* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea mappa* Linné, 1758. *Lyncina* Troschel, 1863, *Cypraea vanelli* Linné, 1758 = *Cypraea lynx* Linné, 1758. *Callistocypraea* Schilder, 1927, *Cypraea aurantium* Gmelin, 1791. *Mystaponda* Iredale, 1930, *Cypraea vitellus* Linné, 1758. *Ponda* Jousseaume, 1884, *Cypraea achatina* Perry, 1811 = *ventriculus* Lamarck, 1810. For *Cypraea leucodon* Broderip, 1828, we designate South Africa as type locality.

## KEY TO GENERA OF CYPRAEINAE.

a. Spotted.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Cypraea</i>
b. Margin not lined.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Pantherinaria</i>
c. Teeth without red interstices.	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Lyncina</i>
d. Spots large .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Mystaponda</i>
dd. Spots small .....	..	..	..	..	..	
ee. Teeth with red interstices .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Leporicypraea</i>
ff. Unicoloured orange, margin not lined .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Callistocypraea</i>
gg. Not unicoloured; margin lined .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Ponda</i>

## Subfamily PUSTULARIINAE.

*Pustularia* Swainson, 1840. *Cypraea cicercula* Linné, 1758.

*cicercula cicercula* Linné, 1758, Amboina. 4f. 5c, e. 6c.

*cicercula jennisoni* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Fiji. 6d. (pl. 8, fig. 1-3).

*cicercula lienardi* Jousseaume, 1874. Mauritius. 4a, e.

*bistrinotata bistrinotata* Schilder and Schilder, 1937. Bismarck Archipelago. 4f. 5a, c.

*bistrinotata mediocris* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. N. Melanesia. 6c, f. 5e.

*bistrinotata sublaevis* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. E. Polynesia. 6e, d, h.

*globulus globulus* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 6c. 5e.

= *margarita* Dillwyn, 1817. Amboina.

= *tricornis* Jousseaume, 1874. Mauritius.

= *affinis* Gmelin, 1791.

*globulus sphaeridium* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. Central Melanesia. 6c, d, e.

*globulus brevirostris* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. Seychelles. 4e.

*globulus vulavula* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Fiji. 6a, b, e.

*Propustularia* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea surinamensis* Perry, 1811.

*surinamensis* Perry, 1811. Surinam. 2b.

= *bicallosa* Gray, 1831.

*Annopona* Iredale, 1935. *Pustularia mariae* Schilder, 1927.

*mariae* Schilder, 1927. Pacific Ocean. 6d, e, h. 5d.

= *annulata* Gray, 1828 nom. nud. Pacific Ocean.

*theeva* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Fiji. 6d, g. (pl. 9, fig. 7-9).

= *margarita* Gray, 1828, Anhaa Island. Not *margarita* Dillwyn, 1817.

*Ipsa* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea childreni* Gray, 1825.

*childreni childreni* Gray, 1825. Pacific. 6a, c, d, e, f, h.

*childreni lemurica* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Indian Ocean. 4e, f.

## Subfamily STAPHYLAEINAE.

*Staphylaea* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea staphylaea* Linné, 1758.

*staphylaea staphylaea* Linné, 1758. Mauritius. 4a, b, c, d, e, f.

= *lacvigata* Dautzenberg, 1932.

*staphylaea consobrina* Garrett, 1879. Central Pacific. 6a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h.

*descripta descripta* Iredale, 1935. Capricorn Group. 6a.

*descripta nukulan* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Fiji. 6d.

*Purperosa* Iredale, 1935. *Purperosa facifer* Iredale, 1935.

*facifer facifer* Iredale, 1935. Queensland. 6a, b.

*facifer monstrans* Iredale, 1935. Capricorn Group. 6a.

*facifer ruvaya* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Fiji. 6d.

*limacina limacina* Lamarck, 1810. Amboina (?). 5a, b, c, d, e.

*limacina interstincta* Wood, 1828. Mauritius (?). 4d, e, f.

*Eustaphylaea* Steadman and Cotton gen. nov. *Cypraea semiplota* Mighels, 1845.

*semiplota* Mighels, 1845. Hawaii. 6h.

= *spadix* Mighels, 1845.

= *politæ* Roberts, 1868.

= *annaæ* Roberts, 1869.

*Nuclearia* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea nucleus* Linné, 1758.

- nucleus nucleus* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 4f. 5a, b, c, d, e, f. 6a.
- nucleus sturanyi* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Red Sea. 4a.
- nucleus madagascariensis* Gmelin, 1791. Madagascar. 4d, e.
- nucleus gemmosa* Perry, 1811. Fiji. 6c, d, e, g.
- granulata* Pease, 1862. Hawaii. 6h.
- = *madagascariensis* Sowerby, 1823.
- = *honoluluensis* Melvill, 1888.

#### Subfamily UMBILIINAE.

*Umbilia* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea umbilicata* Sowerby, 1825.

- hesitata* *hesitata* Iredale, 1916. Tasmania. 6b. 5g.
- = *umbilicata* Sowerby, 1825. Not Dillwyn, 1823.
- hesitata beddomei* Schilder, 1930. Port Stephens. 6b.
- hesitata howelli* Iredale 1931. Bass Straits, 90–150 fathoms. 6b.
- hesitata armeniaca* Verco, 1912. Eighty miles west of Eucla, 100 fathoms. 5g.

#### Subfamily ZOILINAE.

*Bernaya* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea media* Deshayes, 1831 (fossil).

- teulerei* Cazenavette, 1846. Mocha, Arabia. 4a, b, c, d.
- = *leucostoma* Gaskoin, 1843. Not Gmelin, 1790.
- = *hidalgoi* Shaw, 1909.
- fultoni* Sowerby, 1903. Natal. 4c.

*Zoila* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea friendii* Gray, 1831.

- friendii friendii* Gray, 1831. Swan River. 5g (Western).
- = *scottii* Broderip, 1832.
- friendii vercoi* Schilder, 1930. Esperance. 5g (Western).
- thersites thersites* Gaskoin, 1848. South Australia. 5g. (Eastern).
- = *marginata* Gaskoin, 1848.
- thersites contraria* Verco, 1912. Western Australia. 70–100 fathoms. 5g (Central).
- thersites venusta* Sowerby, 1847. North-Western Australia. 5f.
- = *thatcheri* Cox, 1869.
- = *bakeri* Gatliff, 1916.
- = *brunnea* Cox, 1889. Not Hidalgo.
- thersites episema* Iredale, 1939. South-Western Australia. 5g.
- decipiens* Smith, 1880. North-Western Australia. 5f.

*Siphocypraea* Heilprin, 1887. *Cypraea mus* Linné, 1758.

- mus* Linné, 1758. Mediterranean. 2b, 3c, d, e.
- = *bicornis* Sowerby, 1870.

#### Subfamily CYPRAEOVULINAE.

*Cypraeovula* Gray, 1824. *Cypraea capensis* Gray, 1828.

- capensis* Gray, 1828. South Africa. 4c.
- amphithales* Melvill, 1888. South Africa. 4c.

*Luponaria* Gray, 1832. *Cypraea algoensis* Gray, 1825.

- = *Gaskoinia* Roberts, 1870.
- algoensis* Gray, 1825. South Africa. 4c.
- edentula* Gray, 1825. South Africa. 4c.
- = *alfredensis* Schilder, 1929.

*fuscorubra* Shaw, 1909. South Africa. 4c.  
 — *similis* Gray, 1831. Not Gmelin, 1791.  
 — *castanea* Higgins, 1868. Not Bolten, 1791.  
*angustata* Gmelin, 1791. South Africa. 4c.  
 — *fuscodentata* Gray, 1825.  
 — *coronata* Schilder, 1930.

*Notocypraea* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea piperita* Gray, 1825.  
*piperita* Gray, 1825. South Australia. 5g, 6b.  
*dissecta* Iredale, 1931. New South Wales. 6b.  
*bicolor* Gaskoin, 1849. Tasmania. 5g. 6b.  
*mayi* Beddome, 1898. Tasmania. 5g. 6b.  
*declivis* *declivis* Sowerby, 1870. Tasmania. 5g. 6b.  
*declivis occidentalis* Iredale, 1935. Geographe Bay, Western Australia. 5f.  
*subcarnea* Beddome, 1896. Tasmania. 5g. 6b.  
 — *albata* Beddome, 1897.  
*emblema* Iredale, 1931. Bass Strait, 70–90 fathoms. 6b.  
*verconis* Cotton and Godfrey, 1932. South Australia. 5g. 6b.

*Guttacypraea* Iredale, 1935. *Cypraea pulicaria* Reeve, 1846.  
*pulicaria* Reeve, 1846. Western Australia. 5g.  
*euclia* sp. nov. Western Australia, 100 fathoms, 40 miles west of Eucla. 5g.  
 (pl. 11, fig. 4–6).

*Thelxinorum* Iredale, 1931. *Thelxinovum molleri* Iredale, 1937.  
*mollerii* Iredale, 1931. Twofold Bay, New South Wales, 45 fathoms. 6b.

#### Subfamily AUSTROCYPRAEINAE.

*Astrocypraea* Cossman, 1903. *Cypraea contusa* McCoy, 1877 (fossil).  
 — *Prolynina* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea reevei* Sowerby, 1832.  
*reevei* Sowerby, 1832. Western Australia. 5g.

#### Subfamily TALPARIINAE.

*Talparia* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea talpa* Linné, 1758.  
*talpa talpa* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 4f. 5a, c. 6a, c, d, e.  
*talpa saturata* Dautzenberg, 1903. Samoa. 6c, d, e, f, g. (pl. 12, fig. 13).  
*talpa imperialis* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Madagascar. 4a, d, e.  
*exusta* Sowerby, 1832. Gulf of Aden. 4a.

*Basilitrina* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea isabella* Linné, 1758.  
*isabella isabella* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e, f. 6a, b, c.  
 = *isabella rumphii* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. South Malaysia.  
*isabella atriceps* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. East Polynesia. 6g, h.  
*isabella lekalekana* Ladd, 1934. Tertiary Fossil. Suva.  
*isabella cavia* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d, e, f.  
*isabella lemuriiana* sp. nov. Madagascar. 4a, b, d, e, f.  
*controversa* *controversa* Gray, 1824. Hawaii. 6f, h.  
*controversa mexicana* Stearns, 1893. Mexico. 2b.  
*pulchra* Gray, 1824. Red Sea. 4a, b.

*Luria* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea lurida* Linné, 1758.  
*lurida lurida* Linné, 1758. Mediterranean. 3d, e.  
*lurida minima* Dunker, 1853. Cape Verde Is. 3b, c.  
*lurida oceanica* Schilder, 1930. Ascension Is. 3a.

*cinerea* Gmelin, 1791. Caribbean Sea. 2a, b, c.  
 = *sordida* Lamarck, 1810.  
 = *fragiliodes* Hidalgo, 1906.

*Chelycypraea* Schilder, 1930. *Cypraea testudinaria* Linné, 1758.

*testudinaria testudinaria* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5b, e.  
*testudinaria testudinosa* Perry, 1811. Samoa. 6c, d, e, f, g. (pl. 12, fig. 6).  
*testudinaria ingens* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Mauritius. 4d, e, f.

*Arestorides* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea argus* Linné, 1758.

*argus argus* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 4e. 5a, b, e, f. 6a.  
 = *argus contrastriata* Perry, 1811. East Indies.  
*argus ventricosa* Gray, 1824. Fiji. 6c, d, e, f, g. (pl. 12, fig. 3).  
 = *concatenata* Dautzenberg, 1903.

*Macrocypraea* Schilder, 1930. *Cypraea zebra* Linné, 1758.

*zebra zebra* Linné, 1758. West Indies. 2a, b.  
 = *exanthema* Linné, 1767.  
*zebra dissimilis* Schilder, 1924. South-East Brazil. 2c.  
*cervus cervus* Linné, 1771. Florida. 2a, b.  
 = *cervina* Lamarck, 1822.  
*cervus peilei* Schilder, 1932. Bermuda Island (Pleistocene).  
*cervinetta* Kiener, 1843. Gulf of Panama. 1a, b.

#### Subfamily ERRONEINAE.

*Erronea* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea errores* Linné, 1758.

*errores errores* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5b.  
 = *ovum* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *cruenta* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *olivacea* Lamarck, 1810.  
*errores palauensis* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Palau Island. 5d, e.  
*errores chrysostoma* Schilder, 1927. Solomon Islands. 6a, c.  
 = *sophiae* Brazier, 1875.  
*errores teranachii* Kuroda, 1938. Kii, Japan. 5e.  
*errores bartletti* sp. nov. Rossell Island, New Guinea. 6c. (pl. 11, fig. 1-3).  
*nimirans nimiserrans* Iredale, 1935. Queensland. 6a, b. 5f.  
*nimirans kalavo* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d. (pl. 13, fig. 7-9).  
*nimirans vivili* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d. (pl. 9, fig. 4-6).  
*nimirans coerulescens* Schröter, 1804. Solomon Islands. 6e, c, g.  
*nimirans coxi* Brazier, 1872. Dupuch's Island. North-West Australia. 5f.  
*nimirans bimaculata* Gray, 1824. Andaman Islands. 4a, e, f.  
 = *chrysophaea* Melvill, 1888.  
*magerrones magerrones* Iredale, 1939. Keppel Bay, Queensland. 6a, c.  
*magerrones proba*, Iredale, 1939. North-West Australia. 5f.

*Palangerosa* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea cylindrica* Born, 1780.

*cylindrica cylindrica* Born, 1780. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e.  
 = *subcylindrica* Sowerby, 1870.  
*cylindrica lenella* Iredale, 1939. Michaelmas Cay. 6a, c.  
*cylindrica sista* Iredale, 1939. North-Western Australia. 5f.  
*cylindrica wangga* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d, e.  
*cylindrica sowerbyana* Schilder, 1932. Ceylon. 4f.

- Ovatipsa* Iredale, 1931. *Cypraea chinensis* Gmelin, 1791.  
*chinensis chinensis* Gmelin, 1791. China. 5b, d, e.  
 — *cruenta* Dillwyn, 1817.  
 — *crenata* Bolten, 1798.  
 — *morbillosa* Bolten, 1798.  
*chinensis variolaria* Lamarek. Amboina. 4e, f, d. 5a, b, c.  
 — *violacea* Rous, 1905.  
 — *tortirostris* Sowerby, 1906.  
*chinensis sydneyensis* Schilder, 1939. Sydney. 6a, b, e, d.  
*coloba coloba* Melvill, 1888. Gulf of Aden. 4a, b.  
*coloba gregori* Ford, 1893. India. 4f.  
*caurica eaurica* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5b, c, d, e.  
 — *punctulata* Gmelin, 1791.  
*eaurica longior* Iredale, 1935. Queensland. 6a.  
*eaurica thema* Iredale, 1939. New Caledonia. 6c, d.  
 — *obscura* Schilder, 1939, not *obscura* Gaskoin.  
*caurica blaesa* Iredale, 1939. North-Western Australia. 5f.  
*caurica dracaena* Born, 1778. India. 4b, d, e, f.  
 — *corrosa* Gronow, 1781.  
 — *derosa* Gmelin, 1791.  
 — *cairnsiana* Melvill Standen, 1904.  
*eaurica quinquefasciata* Roding, 1798. Red Sea. 4a.  
*caurica elongata* Perry, 1811. South-East Africa. 4c, d, e.  
 — *oblongata* Melvill, 1888.

- Talostolida* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea teres* Gmelin, 1791.  
*teres teres* Gmelin, 1791. Amboina. 5b.  
 — *tabescens* Dillwyn, 1817.  
 — *latior* Melvill, 1888.  
*teres subfasciata* Link, 1807. Mauritius. 4d, e.  
 — *alveolus* Tapperone, 1882.  
*teres pentella* Iredale, 1939. Lady Elliot Island. 6a, c.  
*teres pellueens* Melvill, 1888. North Pacific. 5e, 6f.  
*subteres subteres* Weinkauff, 1880. South-East Polynesia. 6g.  
 — *teres* Sowerby, 1832.  
*subteres hermanni* Iredale, 1939. Lady Elliot Island. 6a.  
*subteres vava* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d.  
*goodallii goodallii* Sowerby, 1832. Lord Hoods Island. 6g.  
*goodallii fuscomaculata* Pease, 1865. Apaiang Island. 6e.  
 — *adelinae* Roberts, 1885.  
 — *dautzenbergi* Hidalgo, 1907.  
*rashleighana rashleighana* Melvill, 1888. Loyalty Island. 6e.  
*rashleighana eunota* Taylor, 1916. Hawaii. 6h.

- Ipserronea* Iredale, 1935. *Ipserronea problematica* Iredale, 1935.  
*problematica* Iredale, 1935. Lindeman Island. 6a.

- Blasierura* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea rhinoceros* Souverbie, 1865.  
*rhinoceros rhinoceros* Souverbie, 1865. New Caledonia. 6a.  
*rhinoceros vivia* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d.  
*rhinoceros interrupta* Gray. Ceylon. 4f.  
*irvineanae* Cox, 1890. Cape Naturaliste. 5g.  
*quadrimaculata quadrimaculata* Gray, 1824. Amboina. 5b.  
 — *pallidula* Gaskoin, 1848.  
*quadrimaculata thielei* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Lindeman Island. 5a, c.

*quadrimaculata garretti* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Fiji. 6c, d.  
*coxeni* Cox, 1873. Solomon Islands. 6c.

*Bistolida* Cossman, 1920. *Cypraea stolida* Linné, 1758.

= *Derstolida* Iredale, 1930. *Derstolida fluctuans* Iredale, 1930.

= *Stolida* Jousseaume, 1884, not Lesson, 1831.

*stolida stolida* Linné, 1758. Ceylon. 4f.

*stolida thakau* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d. (pl. 10, fig. 1-3).

*stolida crossei* Marie, 1869. New Caledonia. 6c.

*stolida diauges* Melvill, 1888. Natal. 4e.

*stolida brevidentata* Sowerby, 1870. Borneo. 5d.

= *moniontha* Melvill, 1888.

*stolida erythraeensis* Sowerby, 1837. Red Sea. 4a.

*fluctuans fluctuans* Iredale, 1935. Lindeman Island. 6a.

*fluctuans deceptor* Iredale, 1935. Torres Strait. 6a.

#### Subfamily ADUSTINAE.

*Adusta* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea onyx* Linné, 1758.

*onyx onyx* Linné, 1758. Amboina\*. 5b, c, d, e.

*onyx melanésiae* Schilder and Schilder, 1937. New Britain. 6e

*onyx nymphae* Jay, 1850. Mauritius. 4e.

= *carnicolor* Mörcz, 1852.

*onyx succincta* Linné, 1758. Ceylon\*. 4f.

= *umbilicata* Dillwyn, 1823.

*onyx persica* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Persian Gulf. Fa. 4b.

*onyx adusta* Lamarck, 1880. Zanzibar\*. 4d.

*Palmadusta* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea clandestina* Linné, 1758.

*clandestina clandestina* Linné, 1767. Ceylon. 4a, b, e, f.

*clandestina passerina* Melvill, 1888. South East Africa. 4d, e.

*clandestina moniliaris* Lamarck, 1810. South Malaysia. 5b, c, d.

*clandestina candida* Pease, 1865. Central Pacific. 6d, g.

*clandestina whitleyi* Iredale, 1939. Michaelmas Cay. 5f, 6b.

*clandestina extrema* Iredale, 1939. Shell harbour, New South Wales. 6a, b.

*clandestina artuffeli* Jousseaume, 1876. Japan. 5e.

*saulae saulae* Gaskoin, 1843. Philippine Islands. 5c, e.

*saulae nugata* Iredale, 1935. Lindeman Island. 6a.

*contaminata contaminata* Sowerby, 1832. Amboina. 5b, c, d, e. 6c.

*contaminata distans* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Natal. 4d, e.

*lutea lutea* Grunov, 1781. Ceylon. 4f.

= *commixta* Wood, 1828.

*lutea humphreysii* Gray, 1825. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e. 6a, b.

= *nivea* Wood, 1828.

*lutea yaloka* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d.

*lutea bizonata* Iredale, 1935. Nickol Bay, North-West Australia. 5f.

*ziczac ziczac* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5b, c, d, e.

= *vittata* Deshayes, 1831.

*ziczac undata* Lamarck, 1810. Ceylon. 4f. 5a.

*ziczac misella* Perry, 1811. East Africa\*. 4d.

*ziczac signata* Iredale, 1939. Clarence River, New South Wales. 6a, b.

*ziczac diluculum* Reeve, 1845. Natal. 4c, d

= *undata* Lamarck, 1822.

*ziczac virginalis* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Seychelles. 4e.

= *buttoni* Oldroyd, 1916.

- Gratiadusta* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea pyriformis* Gray, 1825.  
*pyriformis pyriformis* Gray, 1825. Ceylon. 4f. 5a, f. 6a.  
*pyriformis smithi* Sowerby, 1881. North West Australia. 5f.  
*kaiseri* Kenyon, 1897. Lagrange Bay. 5f. 6a.  
*walkeri walkeri* Sowerby, 1832. Persian Gulf. 4b, e. 6a.  
= *amabilis* Jousseaume, 1881.  
*walkeri continens* Iredale, 1935. Lindeman Island. 6a.  
*walkeri comptonii* Gray, 1847. Pt. Essington, North Australia. 5f.  
*walkeri bregeriana* Crosse, 1868. New Caledonia. 6c.  
*walkeri merista* Iredale, 1939. Whitsunday Group, Queensland. 6a.  
*walkeri surabajensis* Schilder, 1937. Surabaya. 5b, c, d.  
*xanthodon* Sowerby, 1832. Keppel Bay, Queensland\*. 6a, b.  
*vredenburgi* Schilder, 1927. Nusa Kambangan, South-West Java. 5c, b.  
*pallida pallida* Gray, 1824. Bombay. 4b, f.  
*pallida insulicola* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Batavia. 5b, e, d, e.  
*pulchella pulchella* Swainson, 1823. China. 5d, e.  
*pulchella novaebritanniae* Schilder and Schilder, 1937. New Britain. 6e.  
*pulchella vayssierei* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Gulf of Aden. 4a.  
*pulchella pericalles* Melvill and Standen, 1904. Gulf of Oman. 4b.  
*hungerfordi* Sowerby, 1888. Japan. 5e.  
= *kiensis* Roberts, 1913.  
*langfordi* Kuroda, 1938. Okinosima, Tosa, Japan. 5e.  
*barclayi* Reeve, 1857. Mauritius. 4e.  
*hirasei* Roberts, 1930. Japan. 5e.
- Solvadusta* Iredale, 1935. *Gratiadusta vaticina* Iredale, 1930.  
*subviridis vaticina* Iredale 1930. Sydney Harbour. 6a, b.  
*subviridis subviridis* Reeve 1835. North Queensland. 5f. 6a.  
= *dorsalis* Schilder and Schilder, 1938.  
*subviridis kesata* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d.  
*subviridis anceyi* Vayssiere, 1905. New Caledonia. 6c.  
*subviridis jensostergaardi* Ingram, 1939. Koror Island. Palau Group, Caroline Islands. 5d, 6f.
- Notodusta* Schilder, 1935. *Notodusta victoriana* Schilder, 1935 (fossil).  
*martini martini* Schepman, 1907. N.W. Celebes. 5b, d.  
*martini superstes* Schilder, 1930. New Hebrides. 6c.
- Albacypraea* Cotton and Steadman gen. nov. *Cypraea eburnea* Barnes, 1828.  
*eburnea eburnea* Barnes, 1828. Fiji. 6d. (pl. 12, fig. 11; pl. 13, fig. 10-13).  
*eburnea mara* Iredale, 1939. New Caledonia. 5d. 6a, c.
- Neobernaya* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea spadicea* Swainson, 1823.  
*spadicea* Swainson, 1823. California. 1a.
- Cibraria* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea cibraria* Linné, 1758.  
*cibraria cibraria* Linné, 1758. Ceylon. 4f.  
*cibraria northi* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Nadroga, Fiji. 6c, d. (pl. 11, fig. 7-9).  
*cibraria zadelia* Iredale, 1939. Hamilton Island, Whitsunday Group, Queensland. 6a, c.  
*cibraria fallax* Smith, 1881. West Australia. 5f, g.  
*cibraria exmouthensis* Melvill, 1888. West Australia, Exmouth Gulf. 5f.  
*cibraria comma* Perry, 1811. S.E. Africa. 4c, d, e.  
*cribellum* Gaskoin, 1849. Mauritius. 4e.  
*esontropia* Duclos, 1833. Mauritius. 4e.  
= *translucida* Melvill, 1888.

- catholicorum* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. Melanesia. 6c.  
 = *fischeri* Schilder, 1933.  
*gaskoini* Reeve, 1846. Sandwich Islands. 6h.  
 = *peasei* Sowerby, 1870.  
 = *fischeri* Vayssiere, 1910.  
*cumingii cumingii* Sowerby, 1832. Tahiti. 6d.  
 = *compta* Pease, 1860.  
*cumingii cleopatra* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. South-East Polynesia. 6g.
- Nivigena* Iredale, 1930. *Nivigena melwardi* Iredale, 1930.  
*melwardi* Iredale, 1930. North-West Islet, Capricorn Group. 6a.
- Zonaria* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea zonaria* Gmelin, 1791.  
*zonaria* Gmelin, 1791. Guinea. 3b.  
 = *zonata* Lamarck, 1810.  
*gambiensis* Shaw, 1909. Cape Verd. 3b, c.  
 = *nebulosa* Kiener, 1843.  
*picta* Gray, 1824. Cape Verd. 3b, c.  
 = *atava* Rochebrune, 1884.  
*annettae annettae* Dall, 1909. Gulf of California. 1a, b.  
 = *sowerbyi* Kiener, 1845.  
*annettae aequinoctialis* Schilder, 1933. North Peru. 1e.  
*sanguinolenta* Gmelin, 1791. Cape Verd. 3b, c.  
*petitiana* Crosse, 1872. Cape Verd. 3b, c.  
*pyrum pyrum* Gmelin, 1791. South Europe. 3e  
 = *cinnamomea* Olivi, 1792.  
 = *rufa* Lamarck, 1810.  
*pyrum senegalensis* Schilder, 1928. Cape Verd. 3b, c.  
*pyrum angolensis* Odhner, 1923. S. Angola. 3a, b.  
*pyrum insularum* Schilder, 1928. North-West Africa. 3c.  
*pyrum maculosa* Gmelin, 1791. North Coast of Africa. 3d.
- Schilderia* Tomlin, 1930. *Cypraea achatidea* Sowerby, 1837.  
*achatidea achatidea* Sowerby, 1837. Sicily. 3e.  
 = *grayi* Kiener, 1843  
 = *physis* Deshayes, 1844.  
*achatidea oranica* Crosse, 1896. Oran. 3d.  
*achatidea inopinata* Schilder, 1930. West Africa. 3c.  
*achatidea longinqua* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. S. Angola. 3b.

#### Subfamily NARIINAE.

- Naria* Broderip, 1837. *Cypraea irrorata* Gray, 1828.  
*irrorata* Gray, 1828. Polynesia. 6d, e, f, g.
- Paulonaria* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea beckii* Gaskoin, 1836.  
 = *Opponaria* Iredale, 1939.  
 = *Cupinota* Iredale, 1939.  
*beckii* Gaskoin, 1836. Philippine Islands. 5d, 6a, c, e, f.  
*dilliwyni* Schilder, 1932. E. Polynesia. 6g.  
*macandrewi* Sowerby, 1870. Red Sea. 4a.  
 = *thomasi* Crosse, 1865.  
*microdon microdon* Gray, 1828. Philippine Islands. 5d, 6a, c.  
 = *katha* Iredale, 1939.  
 = *microdon* Sowerby, 1832.  
 = *fimbriata* Garrett, 1879. Not Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *minoridens* Melvill, 1901.

- microdon granum* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Fiji. 6d, e.  
*microcodon chrysalis* Kiener, 1843. Mauritius. 4e.  
*waikikiensis* Schilder and Schilder, 1933. Waikiki. 6h.  
*serrulifera* Schilder and Schilder, 1938. Huahine Island. 6g.  
*fimbriata fimbriata* Gmelin, 1791. Mauritius. 4e.  
*fimbriata durbanensis* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Durban. 4c, d.  
*fimbriata marmorata* Schröter, 1804. East Malaysia. 5b, c, d, e. 6a, b, c.  
*fimbriata unifasciata* Mighels, 1845. Polynesia. 6g.  
*fimbriata suvaensis* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d, e. (pl. 9, fig. 1-3).  
*fimbriata blandita* Iredale, 1939. Port Jackson. 6b.  
*macula macula* Angas, 1867. Port Jackson. 6b.  
= *iresentis* Sowerby, 1870.  
= *interpunctata* Henn, 1896.  
*macula hammoniae* Iredale, 1939. Clarence River. 6b.  
*macula cholmondeleyi* Melvill, 1888. Australia. 6a.  
*macula hilda* Iredale, 1939. Sharks Bay. 5f.  
*gracilis gracilis* Gaskoin, 1848. Central Malaysia. 5a, c, f.  
*gracilis notata* Gill, 1858. Red Sea. 4a, b.  
= *subcoerulea* Schilder and Schilder, 1931.  
*gracilis japonica* Schilder, 1931. Japan. 5e.
- Evenaria* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea asellus* Linné, 1758.
- asellus asellus* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 4e, f. 5a, b, c, d.  
= *vespacea* Melvill, 1905.  
*asellus bitaeniata* Geret, 1903. Queensland. 6a, b.  
= *latefasciata* Schilder, 1930.  
*asellus kawakawa* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva. 6d, e, g.  
*punctata punctata* Linné, 1758. Mauritius. 4a, d, e, f.  
= *stercusmuscarium* Lamarck, 1810.  
*punctata atomaria* Gmelin, 1791. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e.  
*punctata iredalei* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Lindeman Is. 6a, b, c.  
*punctata persticta* Iredale, 1939. Michaelmas Cay. Queensland. 6a.  
*punctata trizonata* Sowerby, 1870. E. Polynesia. 6d, g.  
*punctata carula* Iredale, 1939. Yirrkala, Arnhem Land, Gulf of Carpentaria.  
5f.  
*ursellus ursellus* Gmelin, 1791. Madagascar. 4d.  
= *kieneri* Hidalgo, 1906.  
= *hirundo* Sowerby, 1837.  
= *owenii* Sowerby, 1837. Mauritius.  
= *menkeana* Deshayes, 1863.  
= *modesta* Sowerby, 1870.  
= *vasta* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. South Africa.  
*ursellus depriesteri* Schilder, 1933. S. Malaysia. 5a, b, c, d.  
*ursellus schneideri* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. New Britain. 6c.  
*ursellus vitiensis* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d, g. (pl. 8,  
fig. 4-6).  
*ursellus marcia* Iredale, 1939. New South Wales. 6a, b.  
*reductesignata* Schilder, 1924. Seychelles. 4e.  
*hirundo hirundo* Linné, 1758. Ceylon. 4f.  
*hirundo neglecta* Sowerby, 1837. Central Malaysia. 5a, b, c, d.  
*hirundo rouxi* Aneeey, 1882. Melanesia. 6c.  
*hirundo korolevu* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Korolevu, Fiji. 6d, g. (pl. 8,  
fig. 7-9).  
*hirundo cameroni* Iredale, 1939. North Australia. 5f. 6a, b.

- hirundo peropima* Iredale, 1939. North West Islet. 6a.  
*hirundo francisca* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Seychelles. 4e.  
*coffea coffea* Sowerby, 1870. Borneo. 5d.  
*coffea amoeba* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Aitape, New Guinea. 6c.  
*coffea endela* Iredale, 1939. Michaelmas Cay, Queensland. 6a.

- Melicerona* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea listeri* Gray, 1824.  
*felina felina* Gmelin, 1791. South Africa. 4d, e.  
*felina listeri* Gray, 1824. Maldives. 4f.  
 = *ursellus* Kiener, 1843.  
*felina melvilli* Hidalgo, 1906. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d.  
*felina velesia* Iredale, 1939. Clarence River, New South Wales. 6a, b.  
*felina vatu* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d, g.  
*felina pauciguttata* Hirase, 1934. Japan. 5e.  
*felina fabula* Kiener, 1843. South-East Arabia. 4a, b.  
*lentiginosa* Gray, 1825. Ceylon. 4b, f.

#### Subfamily MAURITIINAE.

- Mauritia* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea mauritiana* Linné, 1758.  
*mauritiana mauritiana* Linné, 1758. Mauritius. 4d, e, f.  
*mauritiana regina* Gmelin, 1791. West Malaysia. 5a, b, c, d, f,  
*mauritiana calzequina* Melvill and Standen, 1899. Central Pacific, 6a, c, d, e, g  
 (pl. 12, fig. 12).
- Trona* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea stercoraria* Linné, 1758.  
*stercoraria* Linné, 1758. Gulf of Guinea. 3b.  
 = *conspurcata* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *rattus* Lamarck, 1810.
- Arabica* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea arabica* Linné, 1758.  
*arabica arabica* Linné, 1758. Straits of Sunda. 5a, b, c.  
 = *intermedia* Gray, 1824.  
*arabica asiatica* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Formosa. 5d, e.  
*arabica westralis* Iredale, 1935. Western Australia. 5f. 6a.  
*arabica dilacerata* Schilder and Schilder. Bay of Bengal. 4f.  
*arabica imamis* Schilder and Schilder. Madagascar. 4e.  
*arabica histrio* Gmelin, 1791. Friendly Islands. 6c, d, e, g. (pl. 12, fig. 1).  
 = *arlequina* Mörcb, 1852.  
 = *reticulata* Martyn, 1784. (not binomial).  
 = *maculifera* Schilder, 1932.  
*eglantina eglantina* Duclos, 1833. ("California", error) Polynesia. 6g.  
*eglantina momokiti* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6c, d, e.  
*eglantina couturieri* Vayssiére, 1905. Philippine Islands. 5b, c, d.  
*eglantina perconfusa* Iredale, 1935. Western Australia. 5f. 6a.  
*eglantina grayana* Schilder, 1930. Red Sea. 4b, e, f.  
*eglantina niger* Roberts, 1885. New Caledonia.  
*scurra scurra* Gmelin, 1791. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, f. 6a.  
 = *indica* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *amarata* Mörcb, 1852.  
*scurra argiolus* Bolten, 1798. Mauritius. 4e, f.  
 = *indica* Sowerby, 1836.  
*scurra antelia* Iredale, 1939. Lady Elliot Island, Queensland. 6a.  
*scurra vono* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6c, d.  
 = *retifera* Menke, 1829. *Nom nud*, 1829.

- depressa depressa* Gray, 1824. Central Pacific. 5f. 6a, c, d, e, f, g. (pl. 12, fig. 5).  
 = *intermedia* Redfield, 1847.  
 = *gillei* Jousseaume, 1893.  
*depressa dispersa* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Indian Ocean. 4a, f.

### Subfamily EROSARIINAE.

- Erosaria* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea erosa* Linné, 1758.  
*erosa erosa* Linné, 1758. Mauritius. 4e, f.  
 = *similis* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *subalba* Smith, 1912.  
 = *miliaris* Gmelin, 1791.  
*erosa phagedaina* Melvill, 1888. Central Malaysia. 5a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h.  
*erosa chlorizans* Melvill, 1888. Central Melanesia. 6e, d, e, f. (pl. 13, fig. 1-3).  
 = *lactescens* Dautzenberg-Bouge, 1933.  
*erosa kauilani* Kenyon, 1900. Hawaii. 6h.  
*erosa purissima* Vredenburg, 1919. Queensland. 6a, b.  
*nebrites nebrites* Melvill, 1888. Red Sea. 4a, b.  
*nebrites ceylonica* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. India. 4f.  
*nebrites mozambicana* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. South-East Africa. 4d.  
*ocellata* Linné, 1758. Ceylon. 4a, b, e, f.  
*marginalis marginalis* Dillwyn, 1817. South-East Africa. 4c, d.  
 = *listeri* Gray, 1825.  
*marginalis pseudocellata* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. South-East Arabia. 4a.  
*inocellata inocellata* Gray, 1825. Japan. 5e.  
*inocellata diversa* Kenyon, 1902. Sharks Bay. 5f.  
*inocellata metavona* Iredale, 1935. Queensland. 6a, b.  
*inocellata differens* Schilder, 1927. Central Malaysia. 5a, b, c, d.  
 = *brevis* Smith, 1913, preoccupied.  
 = *effossa* Schilder, 1937.  
*lamarchii lamarchii* Gray, 1825. South-East Africa. 4d, e.  
*lamarchii redimita* Melvill, 1888. Gulf of Bengal. 4e, f.  
*guttata* Gmelin, 1791. Central Melanesia. 6c.  
 = *brocktoni* Iredale, 1930.  
*turdus turdus* Lamarck, 1810. Southern Red Sea. 4a.  
 = *ovata* Perry, 1811.  
 = *distinguenda* Schilder, 1927.  
*turdus pardalina* Dunker, 1852. Gulf of Suez. 4a.  
 = *pyriformis* Sowerby, 1870.  
*turdus zanzibarica* Sullioti, 1911. South East Africa. 4d.  
*turdus winckworthi* Iredale, 1939. Gulf of Oman. 4b.  
*Ravitrona* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea caputserpentis* Linné, 1758.  
*caputserpentis caputserpentis* Linné, 1758. Mauritius. 4d, e, f.  
*caputserpentis reticulum* Gmelin, 1791. South-West Malaysia. 5a, b, c.  
*caputserpentis mikado* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Japan. 5e.  
*caputserpentis kenyonae* Schilder and Schilder, 1919. Western Australia. 5f.  
*caputserpentis caputanguis* Philippi, 1849. Sandwich Islands. 6h.  
 = *caputophidii* Schilder, 1927.  
*caputserpentis argentata* Dautzenberg-Bouge, 1933. Central Pacific. 6a, b, c, d, e, g.  
 = *caputcolubri* Kenyon, 1898.

- caputdraconis* Melvill, 1888. Easter Island. 6g.  
*labrolineata labrolineata* Gaskoin, 1848. East Malaysia. 5b, c, d, e.  
 = *flaveola* Linné, 1758. Unidentifiable.  
*labrolineata helenae* Roberts, 1869. New Caledonia. 6c.  
*labrolineata nashi* Iredale, 1931. New South Wales. 6b.  
*labrolineata maccullochi*, Iredale, 1939. Queensland. 6a.  
*labrolineata nasese*, Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d. (pl. 10,  
 fig. 4-6).  
*tomlini tomlinii* Schilder, 1930. South Melanesia. 6a, b, c.  
*tomlini prodiga* Iredale, 1939. Newcastle, New South Wales. 6b.  
*cernica cernica* Sowerby, 1870. South-East Lemuria. 4e.  
*cernica percomis* Iredale, 1931. New South Wales. 6b.  
*citrina* Gray, 1825. Natal. 4c, d.  
*gangranosa gangranosa* Dillwyn, 1817. South Malaysia. 4b, c, d.  
*gangranosa reentsii* Dunker, 1852. Maldives Islands. 4a, d, e, f.  
*boivinii* Kiener, 1843. Central Malaysia. 4b, c, d, e.  
 = *amoena* Schilder, 1927.  
*albuginosa albuginosa* Gray, 1825. North-West Mexico. 1a, b.  
*albuginosa nariaeformis* Schilder, 1930. Galapagos. 1c.  
*spurca spurca* Linné, 1758. Mediterranean. 3d, e.  
 = *lunata* Fischer, 1807.  
*spurca acicularis* Gmelin, 1791. Caribbean Sea. 2a, b.  
*spurca santaehelenae* Schilder, 1930. Ascension. 3a.  
*spurca atlantica* Monterosato, 1897. Guinea. 3b, c.  
 = *verdensium* Melvill, 1888.  
*helvola helvola* Linné, 1758. Maldives Is. 4f. 5a, b, c, d, e.  
*helvola citrinicolor* Iredale, 1935. North-West Australia. 5f.  
*helvola callista* Shaw, 1909. Polynesia. 6a, c, d, e, f, g.  
 = *agassizi* Ladd, 1934.  
*helvola hawaiiensis* Melvill, 1888. Hawaii. 6h.  
 = *ostergaardi* Dall, 1921.  
*helvola mascarena* Melvill, 1888. North Madagascar. 4e.  
 = *chalcedonia* Perry, 1811.  
*helvola argella* Melvill, 1888. East Africa. 4d.  
*helvola meridionalis* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Natal. 4c.  
*poraria poraria* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 4e, f. 5a, b, c, d, e.  
*poraria scarabaeus* Bory, 1827. Central Pacific. 6c, d.  
*poraria theoreta* Iredale, 1939. New South Wales. 6a, b, c.  
*wilhelmina* Kenyon, 1897. Western Australia. 5f.  
*Pseudozonaria* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea arabicula* Lamarck, 1810.  
*arabicula* Lamarck, 1810. Gulf of Panama. 1a, b.  
 = *gemma* Weinkauff, 1881.  
*robertsi* Hidalgo, 1806. Gulf of Panama. 1a, b.  
 = *punctulata* Gray, 1824.  
*nigropunctata* Gray, 1828. Galapagos. 1c.  
 = *irina* Kiener, 1843.  
*Monetaria* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea moneta* Linné, 1758.  
 = *Aricia* Broderip, 1837.  
*moneta moneta* Linné, 1758. Maldives Islands. 4f. 5a, f.  
*moneta rhomboides* Schilder and Schilder, 1933. East Malaysia. 5b, c, d, e.  
*moneta barthelemyi* Bernardi, 1861. New Caledonia. 6e.  
 = *tuberculosa* Quoy and Gaimard, 1834.  
*moneta endua* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d.

- moneta monetoides* Iredale, 1939. Samoa. 6d.  
 = *moneta erua* Steadman and Cotton, 1943.  
*moneta etolu* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d. (pl. 13, fig. 4-6).  
*moneta mercatorium* Roehebrune, 1884. Samoa. 6d.  
 = *ethnographica* Roehebrune, 1884.  
*moneta harrisi* Iredale, 1939. Luma. 6d.  
*moneta isomeres* Iredale, 1939. Queensland. 6a.  
*moneta icterina* Lamarck, 1810. East Africa. 4d, e.  
 = *gibbosa* Schröter, 1804.

- Ornamentaria* Schilder and Schilder, 1936. *Cypraea annulus* Linné, 1758.  
*annulus annulus* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e.  
 = *harmandiana* Rochebrune, 1884.  
*annulus noumeensis* Marie, 1869. New Caledonia. 6a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h.  
 = *sosokoana* Ladd, 1934.  
*annulus dranga* Iredale, 1939. Samoa. 6d.  
*annulus scutellum* Schilder and Schilder, 1937. Northern Lemuria. 4e, f. 5f.  
*annulus camelorum* Roehebrune, 1884. Madagascar. 4d, e.  
*obvelata* Lamarck, 1810. New Caledonia. 6c, d, g, h.  
 = *perrieri* Roehebrune, 1884.

#### Subfamily CYPRAEINAE.

- Cypraea* Linné, 1758. *Cypraea tigris* Linné, 1758.  
*tigris tigris* Linné, 1758. Madagascar. 4d, e, f. 5a, b, c, d, e, f.  
 = *pardalis* Shaw, 1795.  
 = *lyncichroa* Melvill, 1888.  
*tigris volai* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6a, c, d, e, f, g, h. (pl. 12,  
 fig. 2).  
*tigris amboolee* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d. (pl. 12, fig. 15).

- Pantherinaria* Sacco, 1890. *Cypraea pantherina* Solander, 1786.  
*pantherina* Solander, 1786. Red Sea. 4a.  
 = *vinosa* Gmelin, 1791.  
 = *obtusa* Perry, 1811.  
 = *tigrina* Lamarck, 1822.  
 = *catulus* Schilder, 1924.

- Lyncina* Troschel, 1863. *Cypraea lynx* Linné, 1758.  
*lynx lynx* Linné, 1758. Madagascar. 4d, e, f. 5a, b, c, d, e, f.  
 = *vunelli* Linné, 1758.  
 = *michaelis* Melvill, 1905.  
*lynx caledonica* Crosse, 1869. New Caledonia. 6a, b, c.  
*lynx pacifica* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d, e, f, g, h. (pl. 12,  
 fig. 9).  
*lynx willianisi* Melvill, 1888. Red Sea. 4a, b.

- Mystaponda* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea vitellus* Linné, 1758.  
*vitellus vitellus* Linné, 1758. Sunda, Asia. 5a, b, c, d, e, f.  
 = *distorta* Cox, 1889, preoccupied.  
*vitellus polynesiae* Schilder and Schilder, 1939. Fiji. 6c, d, e, f, g, h. (pl. 12,  
 fig. 7).  
*vitellus dama* Perry, 1811. East Africa. 4d, e, f.  
 = *vitellus sarcodes* Melville, 1888.  
*vitellus oricina* Iredale, 1931. Sydney Harbour. 6a, b.  
*camelopardalis* Perry, 1811. Red Sea. 4a.  
 = *melanostoma* Sowerby, 1825.

*nivosa* Broderip, 1827. Mauritius. 4e, f.

= *dama* Gray, 1828.

*broderipii* Sowerby, 1832. Madagascar. 4d, e.

*leucodon* Broderip, 1828. S. Africa. 4c.

*Leporileypraea* Iredale, 1930. *Cypraea mappa* Linné, 1758.

*mappa mappa*, Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5a, b, c, d, e, f. 6a, c.

= *geographica* Schilder and Schilder, 1933.

*mappa viridis* Kenyon, 1902. 6c.

*mappa rewa*, Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Suva, Fiji. 6d, e, g. (pl. 12, fig. 10).

*mappa alga* Perry, 1811. Mauritius ("Cape of Good Hope", error). 4a, c, f.

= *rosea* Gray, 1824.

= *subsignata* Melvill, 1888.

*valentia* Perry, 1811. Amboina. 5b.

= *princeps* Gray, 1824.

*Callistocypraea* Schilder, 1927. *Cypraea aurantium* Gmelin, 1791.

*aurantium aurantium* Gmelin, 1791. Loyalty Islands. 6c, e, f.

*aurantium turanga* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Nadroga, Fiji. 6d, g. (pl. 12, fig. 4).

*Ponda* Jousseaume, 1884. *Cypraea ventriculus* Lamarck, 1810.

*ventriculus ventriculus* Lamarck, 1810. Annaa Island. 6g, h.

= *achatina* Perry, 1811.

*ventriculus topee* Steadman and Cotton, 1943. Kadavu, Fiji. 6c, d, e. (pl. 12, fig. 8).

*carneola carneola* Linné, 1758. Amboina. 5b, c, d, e.

*carneola propinqua* Garret, 1879. Paumota Islands. 6c, d, e, f, g, h. (pl. 12, fig. 14).

= *leviathan* Schilder and Schilder, 1937.

*carneola thepalea* Iredale, 1939. New South Wales. 6a, b.

*carneola sowerbyi* Anton, 1839. Mauritius. 4e, f. 5a, f.

= *loebbeckeana* Weinkauff, 1881.

*carneola crassa* Gmelin, 1791. Red Sea. 4a.

*sulcidentata* Gray, 1824. Hawaii. 6h.

*schilderorum* Iredale, 1939. Annaa Island. 6d, e, g, h.

= *arenosa* Gray, 1824. Not Dillwyn, 1823.

*tessellata* Swainson, 1822. Hawaii. 6h.

## SUMMARY.

The Cypraeidae may be arranged into thirteen subfamilies, and sixty-one genera. The species numbering about one hundred and seventy are mostly readily formed into a complex of subspecies inhabiting definite geographical regions.

It is hoped that this work will stabilize the nomenclature and solve some problems associated with the family Cypraeidae.

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